

P1107

[3864] - 424

B.E. (Information Technology)

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

(2003 Course)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer question 1 or 2, 3 or 4, and 5 or 6 from section - I and question 7 or 8, 9 or 10, and 11 or 12 from section - II.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

- Q1)** a) List and explain advantages and disadvantages of distributed systems over centralized system. [8]
b) Explain with neat diagram architectural Models of distributed systems. [8]

OR

- Q2)** a) What are the various challenges for designing distributed systems? [8]
b) What are the services offered by middleware in a distributed system? [8]
Q3) a) Describe working of Remote Procedure Call in client server communication with suitable diagram. [8]
b) What is group communication? Explain different types of group communication. [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) What is RMI? Explain types of RMI invocation semantics. [8]
b) What is Call Back RPC? How does a server handle Call Back to the client? [8]
Q5) a) Highlights desirable features of a good distributed file system. List the functions of distributed file system. [10]
b) Explain different types of file sharing semantics. [8]

OR

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- Q6) a) Draw and explain NFS architecture and give detail functions of layers. [10]
b) Write a short note on CODA file system. [8]

SECTION - II

- Q7) a) Explain the following: [8]
i) Physical Clock.
ii) Network Time Protocol.
iii) Drift Rate.
iv) Happened before relation.
b) What is a distributed Deadlock? What are the necessary conditions for deadlock to occur in distributed environment? [8]

OR

- Q8) a) Explain the reasons for drift in computer clocks. [4]
b) Enumerate the various issues in clock synchronization. [6]
c) What is Election Algorithm? Explain in brief about Bully algorithm? [6]

- Q9) a) What is Fault tolerance? Explain different types of failures. [8]
b) What is check pointing? Explain independent check pointing and coordinated check pointing. [8]

OR

- Q10) a) What is message ordering? Explain FIFO order and causally ordered multicast. [8]
b) What is recovery? What is backward and forward recovery? [8]

- Q11) a) Draw and explain CORBA architecture. [10]
b) Explain : OBV, CCM, GIOP, DDS. [8]

OR

- Q12) a) Explain cluster computing system with working, types of clusters and how it can be used as an alternative to traditional super computers. [10]
b) Write short note on Grid Computing. [8]

