

P1377

[3764]-416

**B.E. (Computer Engineering)
ADVANCED DATABASES
(2003 Course) (410445) (Elective - I)**

Time :3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

- Q1) a)** Explain any two partitioning techniques with respect to parallel database system in detail. **[8]**
- b) Explain the following with respect to parallel database system.
- i) Intraoperation and interoperation parallelism. **[8]**
 - ii) Fragment - and - Replicate join.

OR

- Q2) a)** Explain interquery and intraquery parallelism. **[8]**
- b) Explain the following with respect to parallel database system.
- i) Range - Partitioning sort. **[8]**
 - ii) Skew.
- Q3) a)** Describe and compare homogenous and heterogenous databases with respect to distributed databases. **[4]**
- b) Explain deadlock handling with respect to distributed databases. **[6]**
- c) What is the major disadvantage of the Two-phase commit protocol in distributed databases? How it is overcome in Three-phase commit protocol? **[8]**

OR

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- Q4)** a) What are the different approaches to store a relation in the distributed database. Explain them in brief. [4]
 b) Explain any two locking protocols with respect to distributed databases. [6]
 c) Discuss the different system failures modes in distributed system. [8]
- Q5)** a) Explain in detail the XML document. [8]
 b) Write short notes on : [8]
 i) SOAP.
 ii) Client – Server architecture.

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain in detail 3-Tier architecture. [8]
 b) Write short notes on : [8]
 i) Domain specific DTD.
 ii) Querying XML data.

SECTION - II

- Q7)** a) What is a data cube? Explain any two operations on data cubes. [8]
 b) Discuss the different ways of handling missing values in data cleaning. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) What is meant by OLAP? Explain in brief. [6]
 b) Discuss the different data smoothing techniques. [8]
 c) What is meant by ETL Tool? [2]
- Q9)** a) What are Bayesian classifiers? [2]
 b) State and explain K-means algorithm for clustering. [8]
 c) What is the difference between descriptive and predictive data mining? [2]
 d) Explain outlier analysis. [4]

OR

- Q10)** a) Explain the Market Basket analysis in brief. [5]
 b) What is a decision tree? How are decision trees used for classification? Why are decision tree classifiers so popular? [8]
 c) Explain Text mining in brief. [3]

- Q11) a) Explain in the detail the measuring of the retrieval effectiveness. [8]
- b) Explain the following terms : [10]
- i) Term frequency.
 - ii) Relevance.
 - iii) Proximity.
 - iv) Concept-based querying.
 - v) Stop words

OR

- Q12) a) Explain in detail popularity ranking. [8]
- b) Explain the following terms. [10]
- i) Web crawlers.
 - ii) Page Rank.
 - iii) Full text retrieval.
 - iv) Inverse document frequency.
 - v) Homonyms.

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