

S.E. (Civil Engg.) (I Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2010

ENGINEERING GEOLOGY

(2008 COURSE)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

N.B. :— (i) Answers to the two Sections should be written in separate answer-books.

(ii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.

(iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

(iv) All questions are compulsory.

SECTION I

1. (a) Explain Residual and secondary deposits in detail. Describe *two* rocks from each category/subcategory. [12]
- (b) Explain in detail the cleavage and form as a physical property of minerals. [4]

Or

- (a) How Gneissose and Schistose structures are developed during metamorphism ? Describe in detail. [8]
 - (b) Write note on various textures of Igneous rocks. [8]
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2. (a) Describe in detail the landforms developed by river rejuvenation, river erosion with neat sketches. [10]

- (b) Explain in detail the Deccan trap basalt formation of India. [6]

Or

Write short notes on :

- (a) Base level of erosion and Graded Profile. [4]
- (b) Dykes in Deccan trap area. [4]
- (c) Eparchean unconformity. [4]
- (d) Vindhyan building stone. [4]

3. Write short notes on :

- (a) Batholiths and Phacoliths [5]
- (b) Strike and dip of rocks [4]
- (c) Horst and Graben [4]
- (d) Symmetrical and Asymmetrical folds. [5]

Or

- (a) Explain with neat sketches the various tectonic features developed due to *Tensional forces*. [10]
- (b) How a fold passes into a fault ? Describe with neat sketch. [4]
- (c) List only various types of unconformities and describe '*Disconformity*' type of an unconformity. [4]

SECTION II

4. (a) What is remote sensing ? Explain its importance in Civil Engineering field. [4]
- (b) What broad conclusions that may be drawn if : [3×4]
- (i) Poor core recovery is obtained
 - (ii) Loss of drill water
 - (iii) Long pieces of core samples
 - (iv) Tachylytic basaltic core is disintegrated in nature ?

Or

- (a) Write in brief on G.I.S. [4]
- (b) Explain in detail the importance of Preliminary Geological Exploration (P.G.E.) in Civil Engineering Projects. [12]
5. (a) How are earthquakes caused ? Describe different types of seismic waves in detail. [8]
- (b) Write in brief on types of Groundwater. [3]
- (c) Explain requirements of a good building stone. [5]

Or

- (a) Describe with the help of neat sketches different Geological conditions promoting natural discharge of water. [7]
- (b) Describe in brief the various preventive measures against landslides. [5]
- (c) Explain solid and liquid products of Volcanoes. [4]

6. (a) Describe in detail the difficulties to be faced while tunnelling through folded and faulted strata. [8]
- (b) Treatment to be given to a dyke crossing dam alignment. [6]
- (c) List only the various types of dam. [4]

Or

- (a) Discuss in detail the studies to be carried out in reservoir areas of a dam. [8]
- (b) Explain tunnelling conditions in Deccan trap region. [10]