

B.E. (COMPUTER ENGINEERING)
Distributed Systems
(2003 Pattern) (Elective - II)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 2) Answer any three questions from each section.*
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*
- 5) Assume suitable data if necessary.*

SECTION - I

- Q1)** a) Explain what is transparency with example. [6]
b) What are different scaling techniques in Distributed systems? [6]
c) Explain in detail middleware models and services provided by middleware. [6]

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain different levels in Client server application with suitable example. [8]
b) Compare between Distributed OS and Network OS. [6]
c) Differentiate between migration transparency and relocation transparency. [4]

- Q3)** a) Explain different forms of communication in message oriented communication. [8]
b) Explain in detail RMI Mechanism with example. [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) Explain in details token bucket algorithm. [8]
b) Explain RPC mechanism in details with the diagram. [8]

- Q5)** a) Compare following distributed file systems: NFS and CODA [8]
b) Explain what is DNS and name resolution techniques in DNS. [8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain with neat diagram how local and remote file systems are accessible on an NFS Client. [8]
b) Explain organization of Coda file system in detail. [8]

SECTION - II

- Q7)** a) Write Berkeley algorithm for clock synchronization. Explain it with suitable example. [6]
b) Compare between Ring and Bully election algorithms. [6]
c) Explain Ricart and Agarwala's algorithm for Mutual exclusion. [6]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain how nested transactions are different from distributed transactions. [6]
b) Explain how events can be ordered using happens before relation. [6]
c) Compare Centralized, Distributed and token ring Algorithms for mutual exclusion. [6]

- Q9)** a) Explain different classes of failures that can occur in RPC system. [8]
b) Explain what is n-army problem with possible solution? [8]

OR

- Q10)** a) Explain principle of virtual synchronous multicast with suitable diagram. [8]
b) Explain in detail how reliable group communication is achieved. [8]

- Q11)** a) Explain types of GRID with suitable example. [8]
b) Explain in details the architecture of CORBA. [8]

OR

- Q12)** a) Write short notes on [8]
i) Grid Computing
ii) Cluster Computing
b) Explain in detail object invocation models supported in CORBA. [8]

