

**S. E Civil 2012 Course, Examination May 2014**  
**STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS I**  
**(Semester -II)**

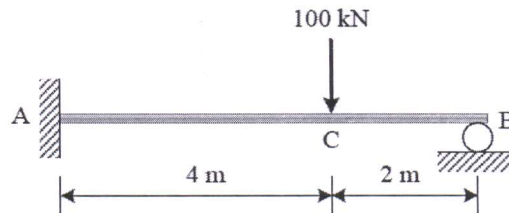
Time: 02 Hours

Max. Marks :50

**Instructions to the candidates:**

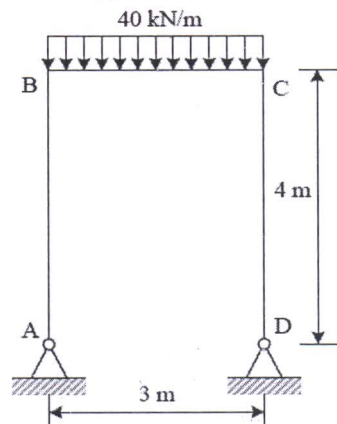
1. Attempt Q. 1 or Q. 2, Q. 3 or Q. 4, Q. 5 or Q. 6, and Q. 7 or Q.8.
2. Answer should be written in one answer book.
3. Neat diagram must be drawn wherever necessary.
4. Figure to the right indicates full marks.
5. Assume suitable data, if necessary and clearly state.
6. Use of cell phone is prohibited in the examination hall.
7. Use of electronic pocket calculator is allowed.

- Q1) a) Define static and kinematic indeterminacy of the structures. Find static and kinematic indeterminacy of simply supported and fixed beam. [06]
- b) Determine reaction  $V_B$  at B for the propped cantilever loaded and supported as shown in Fig. 1 b by Castigliano's second theorem. [06]



**Fig. 1 b**  
**OR**

- Q2) a) Derive a general expression to find slope and deflection of a simply supported beam of span L subjected to central point load W by Macaulay's method. [06]
- b) Determine horizontal reaction  $H_A$  at A using Castigliano's second theorem for a portal frame ABCD loaded and supported as shown in Fig. 2 b. [06]



**Fig. 2 b**

- Q3) a) Determine the horizontal displacement of the joint C of the pin jointed frame as shown in Fig. 3 a. The cross sectional area of AB is  $500 \text{ mm}^2$  and of AC & BC is  $750 \text{ mm}^2$ . Assume  $E = 200 \text{ kN/mm}^2$ . [06]

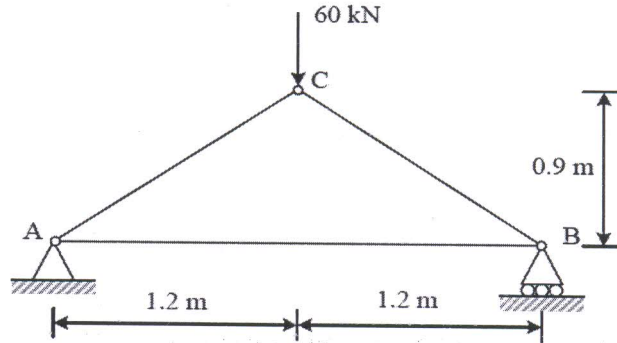


Fig. 3 a

- b) A uniformly distributed load of  $100 \text{ kN/m}$  and  $6 \text{ m}$  long moves over a girder of  $40 \text{ m}$  span from left to right. Using influence lines, find shear force and bending moment at a section  $12 \text{ m}$  from the left support when the tail of the load is  $10 \text{ m}$  from the left hand support. [06]

OR

- Q4) a) A pin jointed rectangular frame with two diagonal is built up as shown in Fig. 4 a. The bar AD is the last to be added and is short by  $2 \text{ mm}$ . Find the force in AD when it is forced into position. The sectional area of each side bars is  $2000 \text{ mm}^2$  and of each diagonal is  $1000 \text{ mm}^2$ . Take  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ . [06]

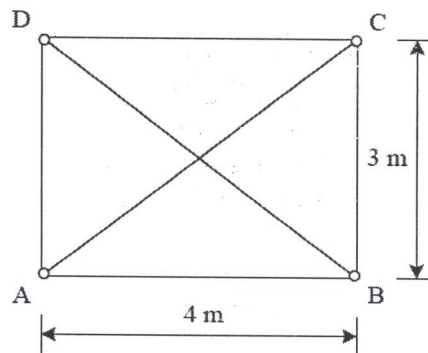


Fig. 4 a

- b) A warren girder of  $25 \text{ m}$  span is made up of five panels of  $5 \text{ m}$  each. The diagonals are inclined at  $60^\circ$  to the horizontal. Draw the influence line for force in the lower chord member  $L_1L_2$  and find axial force in member  $L_1L_2$  for a uniformly distributed moving load  $20 \text{ kN/m}$  longer than the span. Refer Fig. 4b. [06]

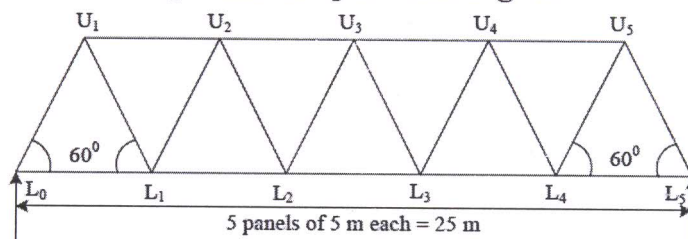


Fig. 4 b

- Q5) a) A three hinged parabolic arch of  $20 \text{ m}$  span and  $4 \text{ m}$  central rise carries a point load of  $150 \text{ kN}$  at  $4 \text{ m}$  horizontally from the left hand hinge. Calculate the normal thrust and shear force at the section under the point load. [06]
- b) A parabolic arch is hinged at the springing, which are at the same level. The span is  $48 \text{ m}$  with a central rise of  $6 \text{ m}$ . it carries a point load of  $160 \text{ kN}$  at the crown. If  $I = I_0 \sec \theta$ , calculate the normal thrust, radial shear and bending moment at the left hand quarter span. [07]

OR

- Q6) a) In a three hinged circular arch, the span is 40 m and the rise is 5 m. It carries a uniformly distributed load of 15 kN per horizontal meter run over the entire span and point loads of 100, 150 and 200 kN at horizontal distance of 15, 20 and 25 m from the left hand hinge respectively. Calculate the horizontal thrust and the reactions at the hinges. [06]
- b) A semicircular arch ACB of uniform section and radius  $r$  is hinged at the ends A and B are at the same level. It carries a point load  $W$  at the crown C. Show that the horizontal thrust at the abutment is  $W/\pi$ . [07]
- Q7) a) Explain in details, true and idealized stress-strain curve for mild steel in tension. [06]
- b) Find out the collapse load for a propped cantilever subjected to uniformly distributed load  $w$ /unit length. [07]

OR

- Q8) a) State and explain upper bound, lower bound and uniqueness theorem. [06]
- b) Determine the fully plastic moment in the portal frame as shown in Fig. 8 b. The frame has a uniform cross section throughout. [07]

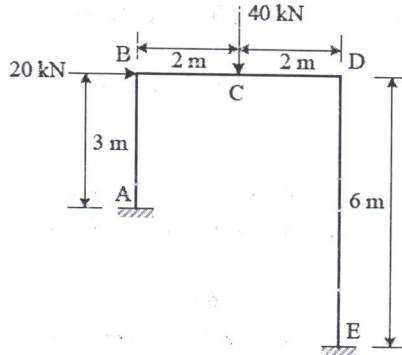


Fig. 8 b