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| <b>Total No of Questions: [4]</b>  |    |   | <b>SEAT NO. :</b> <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 150px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></span> |
| <b>[Total No. of Pages : 2 ]</b>   |    |   |   |
| <b>S.E. 2012 (Information Technology)</b>  |    |   |   |
| <b>214449 – Computer Graphics</b>  |    |   |   |
| <b>Semester – II</b>   |    |   |   |
| <b>Time: 2 Hours</b>   |    |   | <b>Max. Marks : 50</b>  |
| <b>Instructions to the candidates:</b>   |    |   |   |
| 1) Solve Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8<br>2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.<br>3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.<br>4) Use of Calculator is allowed.<br>5) Assume Suitable data if necessary |    |   |   |
| Q1)  | a) | Interpret Bresenham's algorithm to find which are pixel are turned on for the line segment between (1,2) and (7,6).   | [6]   |
|  | b) | Write a pseudo-code for Boundary Fill Algorithm. Also compare boundary fill algorithm with scan line algorithm.   | [6]   |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |   |   |
| Q2)  | a) | Derive the equation for decision parameter of midpoint circle algorithm.  | [6]   |
|  | b) | Explain with suitable diagram different methods for seed point inside test for polygon.   | [6]   |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |   |   |
| Q3)  | a) | Explain with example midpoint subdivision method for line clipping.   | [6]   |
|  | b) | Explain different types of parallel projection.   | [6]   |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |   |   |
| Q4)  | a) | Explain the process of polygon clipping using Sutherland Hodgeman Method. What are the intersecting point for line P1 joining (-1,0) and (4,5) and line P2 (3,1) and (6,2) if clipped against a window bounded by line $x=0$ , $y=0$ and $x=5, y=3$ . | [6]   |
|  | b) | Write matrix representation for following 3D transformations:<br>i. Reflection about XY plane<br>ii. Rotation about X axis.<br>iii. Translation in X,Y and Z directions<br>iv. Scaling  | [6]   |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |   |   |
| Q5)  | a) | What do you mean by morphing? Explain with example how it is used in animation.   | [7]   |
|  | b) | What is the need of shading? Explain Halftoning shading.  | [6]   |
| <b>OR</b>  |    |   |   |
| Q6)  | a) | Define color and color gamut. Also explain Chromaticity Diagram.  | [7]   |
|  | b) | How polygon shading is different from polygon filling. Explain Phong shading briefly.   | [6]   |
| Q7)  | a) | Explain B- Spline curve and give at least two advantages over Bezier Splines.   | [7]   |

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|     | b) | Explain interpolation method of curve generation.                            | [6] |
|     |    | <b>OR</b>  |     |
| Q8) | a) | What is Bezier Curve? Explain properties of Bezier Curve.                    | [7] |
|     |    |  |     |
|     | b) | Write a note on :<br>i. Fractals & Topological Dimension.<br>ii. Koch Curve. | [6] |