Total No	. of Question	s:	12]
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B.E. (Computer) c-NEURAL NETWORKS

(2008 Course) (Elective-III) (410450) (Semester-II)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks:100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.
- 2) Attempt Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6 from Section I and Q7 or Q8,Q9 or Q10, Q11 or Q12 from Section II.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 5) Use of calculator is allowed.
- 6) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

SECTION-I

- Q1) a) Draw a McCulloch Pitts Neuron model. Define the firing rule and explain how it performs the basic logic operations for NOR Gate.[8]
 - b) What do you mean by Neural Net learning? Discuss Winner-Take-All learning rule in detail. [8]

OR

- **Q2)** a) What is weight vector in ANN training? How it is described in following learning laws: i) Hebb's Law and ii) Delta Learning Law. [8]
 - b) Compare the features and performance of computer to that of a biological neural network w.r.t different parameters. [8]
- **Q3)** a) What is linearly Non-separable classification problem? Can single perceptron solve such problem? Discuss ADALINE computing model of a neuron. [10]
 - b) Draw and explain the architecture of RBFN (Radial Basis Function Network). How it act as classifier? [8]

- **Q4)** a) Draw a 3-layer FeedForward Neural Network. Explain the back propagation training algorithm in detail. [10]
 - b) What is an Activation function? How it helps in Neural Network training? Explain any two activation functions. [8]
- **Q5)** a) Explain the architecture of Boltzmann machine. [8]
 - b) What do you mean by associative learning? Discuss the architecture and operation of Hopfield Network. [8]

OR

- **Q6)** a) What is meant by capacity of a feedback network? What is the significance of hidden units? [8]
 - b) With example illustrate the concept of stochastic update and thermal equilibrium. [8]

SECTION-II

- **Q7)** a) How pattern Clustering is different than Classification? Explain with algorithm the self-organizing network used for feature mapping. [10]
 - b) Explain how Support Vector Machine (SVM) can be used for pattern classification. [8]

OR

- **Q8)** a) What is plasticity- stability dilemma problem? Explain the ART Training algorithm used for pattern clustering. [10]
 - b) Discuss Hybrid Learning procedure applied to RBFN. [8]
- **Q9)** a) What is vector quantization? With example discuss how it can be used for pattern clustering? [8]
 - b) Explain with architecture and algorithms the use of ANN in hand written digit recognition. [8]

OR

- *Q10*)a) How can we solve the optimization problem by ANN? Discuss the practical difficulty in solving the travelling salesman problem by means of ANN.
 - b) Discuss in brief auto-association and hetero-association process used for neural processing. [8]
- Q11)a) What is Soft Computing? What are the application areas of Soft Computing? Compare the Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic as important tools of Soft computing.[8]
 - b) How Fuzzy sets are different than traditional set? How Fuzzy logic can be used with Neural Networks for supervised or unsupervised learning?

 [8]

OR

- Q12)a) What do you mean by Fuzzy Logic? What is the use of membership function? Give any two examples.[8]
 - b) Explain the architecture of any suitable Neuro Fuzzy system designed for pattern recognition task. [8]

