

[4859]-1009

B.E. (Civil Engineering)

MATRIX METHODS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**(Semester - I) (2012 Pattern) (Elective - II)****Time : 2½ Hours]****[Max. Marks : 70****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Use of logarithmic tables slide rule, mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

- Q1)** a) Write computer algorithm for Gauss Elimination Method. [6]
 b) Determine the prop reaction of the propped cantilever beam AB as shown in Figure 1 using flexibility matrix method. Take $EI = \text{constant}$. [6]

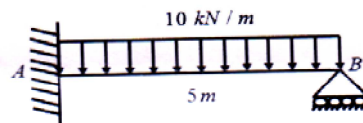


Figure 1

- c) Two bars one of aluminium and other of steel are joined together and subjected to load as shown in Figure 2. Determine the displacement at common joint. Take c/s area of aluminium bar 2000 mm^2 , c/s area of steel bar 400 mm^2 , Young's modulus of aluminium bar 70 GPa and steel bars 200 GPa . [8]

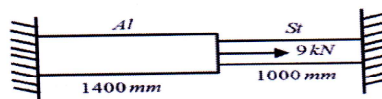


Figure 2

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain Gauss Jordan Method with computer flowchart. [6]
 b) Determine the support reactions of the continuous beam ABC as shown in Figure 3 using flexibility matrix method. Take $EI = \text{constant}$. [6]

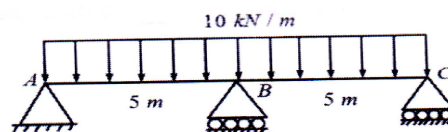


Figure 3

P.T.O.

- c) Derive the transformation matrix and stiffness matrix of two noded truss member with 04 D.O.F. [8]

- Q3)** a) Explain structure approach and member approach for the analysis of framed structures. [4]
 b) Analyze the continuous beam ABC as shown in Figure 4 using stiffness matrix method. The beam is fixed at A and C and supported by spring at B. Take EI constant. Draw BMD. [14]

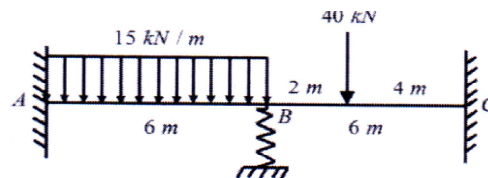


Figure 4

OR

- Q4)** a) Derive the stiffness matrix of two noded frame element considering axial force, shear force and bending moment. [6]
 b) Determine the unknown joint displacements of the portal frame as shown in Figure 5 using stiffness matrix method. Take EI constant. [12]

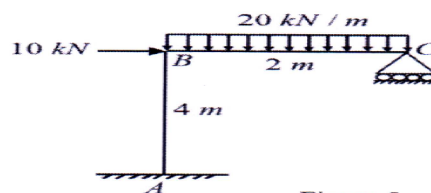


Figure 5

- Q5)** a) Derive the stiffness matrix of two noded grid element of with 06 D.O.F., length L, flexural rigidity EI and torsional rigidity GJ. [8]
 b) Derive the transformation matrix of the grid element. [8]

OR

- Q6)** Analyze the grid structure ABC as shown in Figure 6 using stiffness matrix method. Take $E = 210 \text{ GPa}$, $G = 84 \text{ GPa}$, $I = 16.6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^4$, $J = 4.6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^4$ for all elements. [16]

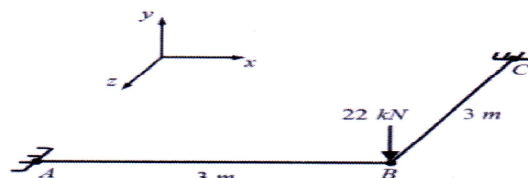


Figure 6

OR

- Q7)** For the truss shown in Figure 7, use stiffness matrix method to determine the deflections at the loaded joint. Take $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ and c/s area of all members 1000 mm^2 . [16]

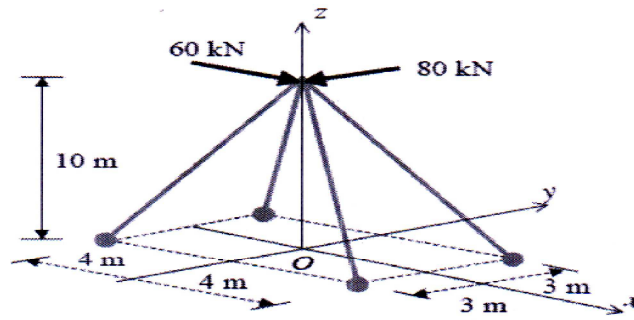
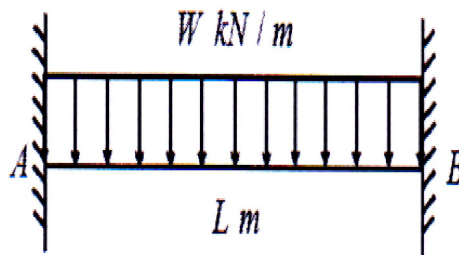


Figure 7

OR

- Q8) a)** A beam of span 'L' is fixed at both ends 'A' and 'B' and supports a uniformly distributed load of $W \text{ kN/m}$ over the entire span. Estimate the deflections of quarter span intervals using second order central difference formula. [8]



- b)** Estimate the lowest buckling load 'P' of a uniform pin ended column of length 'L' and flexural rigidity EI using three sub intervals. Apply finite difference method. [8]

