Total No. of Questions: 8]	SEAT No. :
P4544	[Total No. of Pages : 2

[4959] - 1100A

## B.E. (E & TC) (Semester - II)

## **WIRELESS NETWORKS**

(2012 Pattern) (Elective - IV (d)) (Theory)

Time: 2½ Hours] [Max. Marks: 70

Instructions to the candidates :-

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Use of non-programmable electronic pocket calculator is allowed.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- Q1) a) What are the reasons for adopting All IP architectures in all the advanced wireless technologies? With the help of suitable schematic, describe 3GPP Release 5 All IP network architecture.
  - b) What is the importance Virtual Private Network (VPN)? Describe various types of mobile VPNs. [7]
  - c) Describe the various types of hand-offs in used 3G networks. [6]

OR

- Q2) a) What are the advantages of using CDMA air interface in 3G technologies? With the help of suitable diagram, describe 3GPP Release 4 distributed network architecture.[7]
  - b) Describe various types of services used in IEEE 802.11 for delivering protocol data units, accessing the network and for maintaining privacy. [7]
  - c) Discuss the evolution of 3GPP2 wireless technologies. [6]
- **Q3**) a) Enlist the important features of LTE systems. With the help of block schematic, describe various components required in LTE architecture. [9]
  - b) How is MIMO used to enhance the performance of LTE? Draw and explain eNodeB 4 × 4 MIMO. [9]

<b>Q4</b> ) a	a) l	Explain the importance of using HARQ, QCI and ARP in LTE systems.  [9]
b		What are advantages of using TDD in wireless networks? Draw and explain TDD frame structure used in LTE. [9]
<b>Q5</b> ) a	•	Why do we use OFDM and its different flavors in WiMAX technology? With the help of suitable diagrams, explain the detailed working of OFDM.  [8]
t	o) '	Write short notes on: [8]
	i	i) Spectrum used for WiMAX Technology
	i	ii) Frequency Planning in WiMAX Networks
		OR
<b>Q6</b> ) a		With the help of suitable schematic, explain the generic architecture of WiMAX technology. [8]
b		Describe the evoluation of WiMAX. Compare different variations of IEEE 802.16? [8]
<b>Q7</b> ) a	*	What is the significance of using SIGTRAN? With the help of suitable diagram, explain in brief various protocols used in its stack. [8]
t		What are advantages of using SIP in VoIP? Explain the complete functionalities of SIP for VoIP calls. [8]
		OR
<b>Q8</b> ) a		Compare in detail the various protocols such as H.323, SIP and MEGACO used for VoIP. [8]
b	o) l	How do we differentiate QoS requirements for data and audio? Explain

## ಹಿತುಕ್ಕ

[8]

various mechanisms used to maintain QoS in VoIP.