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## [4858]-1008

## T.E. (Civil) (Semester - II)

**ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING - I (End - Sem)** (2012 **Pattern**) Time: 2½ Hours] [Max. Marks: 70 Instructions to the candidates: Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8, Q9 or Q10, Q11 or Q12 Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary. 2) 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks Assume suitable data, if necessary. 4) Use of scientific calculator is allowed 5) Q1) Discuss the sources and effects of noise pollution. [6] OR Q2) Explain the principle and working of settling chamber for removing particulate matter. [6] Q3) Explain with neat sketch the working, location and function of river and canal intake. [6] OR **Q4)** Explain the factors affecting the rate of demand. [6] Q5) Draw the flow diagram/layout of a water supply scheme using Rapid sand filter. Write clearly the purpose of each unit in the water supply scheme. [8] OR Q6) Design a tube settler module with the following data-[8] Average output required from tube settler =  $250 \text{m}^3/\text{hr}$ . a) Loss of water in desludging = 2% of output required. b) Average design flow= $(250x100)/(100-2)=255.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr}$ . c) d) Cross section of square tubes — 50mmx50mm.

- Length of tubes = 1m. e)
- Angle of inclination of tubes 60° f)

(07) Design a clariflocculator for desired average outflow of 250m<sup>3</sup>/hr, water lost in desludging - 2%, design average flow =  $(250 \times 100)/(100-2) = 255.1$  .m3/hr, detention period - 20 minutes and average value of velocity gradient G = 40/ second. [16] OR Explain the theory of filtration. [4] **Q8)** a) With a neat sketch explain back washing of rapid sand gravity filter. [6] b) What is coagulation & flocculation? Draw a neat sketch of a c) flocculator. [6] Explain break point chlorination. Define disinfection and list the different **Q9**) a) types of disinfectants used. [8] Chlorine usage in treatment plant of 20 MLD of water is 8.5kg/day. The b) residual chlorine content after 10min. is 0.2mg/L calculate on dosage of chlorine in mg/L and chlorine demand of water. [4] State the factors affecting disinfection [4] c) OR Explain demineralization of water by Reverse Osmosis method. *Q10*)a) [6] Discuss colour&odour removal by adsorption. [6] b) Explain fluoridation & deflouridation of water. [4] c) Differentiate between continuous & intermittent system of water supply. [6] *Q11)*a) Explain detection and prevention of wastage of water. b) [6] With a neat sketch explain dead end & reticulated distribution system. [6] c) OR Explain the benefits of rain water harvesting and discuss the different *Q12)*a) methods of rain water harvesting. [9] Discuss the concept of packaged WTP for townships b) [9]