

Total No. of Questions : 12]

SEAT No. :

**P1452**

**[4759]-209**

[Total No. of Pages : 3

**B.E. (Computer Engineering)**

**b: DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (Elective - I) (410444)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks :100*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer any three questions from each section.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

- Q1)** a) What is arrival statistics and service statistics in M/M/1 system. Explain Markov chain formulation. [9]
- b) Message arrive independently to a system at the rate of 10 pm. Their length is exponentially distributed with an average of 3600 characters. They are transmitted on a 9600 bps channel. A character is 8 bit long.[9]
- i) What is average service time, arrival rate, service rate?
  - ii) What are the average number of message in queues & number of message in queue?

OR

- Q2)** a) In a small convenience store there's room for only 4 customers. The owner himself deals with all the customers - he likes chatting a bit. On average it takes a customer 4 minutes to pay for his/her purchase. Customers arrive at an average of 1 per 5 minutes. If a customer finds the shop full, he/she will go away immediately. [9]
- i) What fraction of time will the owner be in the shop on his own?
  - ii) What is the mean number of customers in the store?
  - iii) What fraction of customers is turned away per hour?
  - iv) What is the average time a customer has to spend for check-out?
- b) Describe exponential random variable and memory less property of random variable. [9]

**P.T.O.**

- Q3)** a) Explain physical and logical designing issues of Network Backbone?[8]  
b) Explain hierarchical and collapsible network architecture? [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) List and explain common resources used in system design with their metrics. [8]  
b) Explain various optimization techniques like multiplexing parallelism, virtualization, soft state etc. used in system design? [8]
- Q5)** a) A computer on 6 Mbps network is regulated by token bucket. The bucket is filled at the rate of 1 Mbps. It is initially filled to capacity with 8 megabits. How long can the computer transmit at the full 6 Mbps? [8]  
b) Explain the rate controlled scheduling for generated service connection?[8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain in details ATM forum end-to-end rate controlled scheme and credit based schemes of closed loop flow control. [8]  
b) Explain WFQ? What is the advantage of worst case fair weighted fair queuing (WF<sup>2</sup>Q) over WFQ? [8]

## **SECTION - II**

- Q7)** a) Explain different traffic model in details? [9]  
b) Explain leaky-bucket regulator with help of diagram. [9]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain, what are the different time scale and mechanism used at these time scale for traffic management? [9]  
b) What is peak-load pricing. Explain if peak-rate allocation is reasonable for data traffic? [9]

- Q9)** a) Explain router architecture with suitable diagram. [8]
- b) Explain expanded tries scheme in details. [8]

OR

- Q10)** a) Divide a network 192. 168.4.0/24 into two sub networks having host size of 50. Find subnetwork address, subnet mask and IP address range for the sub network? [8]
- b) Explain OSPF Routing algorithm. [8]
- Q11)** a) Discuss security issues at transport layer with suitable example and possible solutions? [8]
- b) What are the functions of network Layer? Explain? [8]

OR

- Q12)** a) Explain bandwidth management. [8]
- b) Explain which points are considered while planning and implementing network. [8]

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