

Total No. of Questions : 10]

SEAT No. :

**P4311**

**[4760] - 116**

[Total No. of Pages : 3

**M.E. (Mech.) (Design Engg. & Automotive Engg.)**  
**MATHEMATICAL MODELING AND ANALYSIS**  
**(2008 Pattern)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 100*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Solve any three questions from section - I and any three questions from section - II.*
- 2) Answers to each section should be written in separate answer book.*
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) Assume suitable data wherever necessary but mention it clearly.*
- 5) Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) a)** Linearize the differential equation given below for a small excursion about

$$x = \pi/4, \quad \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 2\frac{dx}{dt} + \cos x = 0 \quad [12]$$

**b)** Explain the followings : [6]

- i) Time invariant system
- ii) Discrete time system

**Q2) a)** State the physical laws governing a fluid system. [4]

**b)** Derive the differential form of the momentum equation for a fluid system. [12]

**Q3)** For an electrical circuit shown in Figure 1, obtain a mathematical model and an equation for the current  $i(t)$ . Assume that the switch S is open for  $t < 0$ , closed at  $t = 0$  and is opened again at  $t = t_1 > 0$ . [16]

**Q4) a)** Draw linear graphs for the systems shown in Figure 2. [6]

**b)** Explain explicit and implicit numerical techniques. [10]

*P.T.O.*

- Q5)** Figure 3 shows an input  $x[n]$  to a linear time invariant system and its impulse response  $h[n]$ . Determine the convolution of  $x[k]$  and  $h[n]$ . [16]

## SECTION II

- Q6)** Solve the following initial value problem using Laplace transform technique.

$$y''(t) - 3y'(t) + 2y(t) = 4e^{2t} \quad \text{when } y(0) = -3 \text{ and } y'(0) = 5 \quad [16]$$

- Q7)** Determine z transforms of the following signals : [16]

- a)  $x(m) = 1$  for  $m = 0$  and  $x(m) = 0$  for  $m \neq 0$ .
- b)  $x(m) = 1$  for  $m = k$  and  $x(m) = 0$  for  $m \neq k$ .
- c)  $x(m) = 1$  for  $m = -k$  and  $x(m) = 0$  for  $m \neq -k$ .
- d)  $x(m) = 1$  for  $m = \pm k$  and  $x(m) = 0$  for  $m \neq \pm k$ .

- Q8)** Construct a wavelet set for a map defined by  $T(x) = x/2$  for all  $x \in Q = [-\pi, \pi]$ . [16]

- Q9)** Write short notes : [16]

- a) Deterministic simulation
- b) Monte Carlo Simulation

- Q10)** Compare the followings : [18]

- a) Analytical and monte Carlo simulations
- b) Deterministic model and stochastic model

Figures :

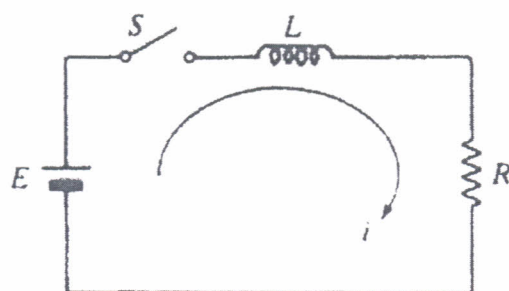


Figure 1

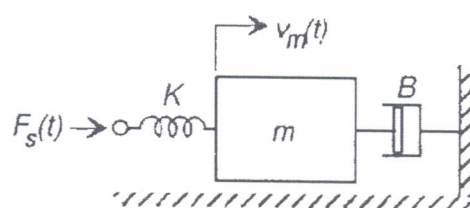


Figure 2

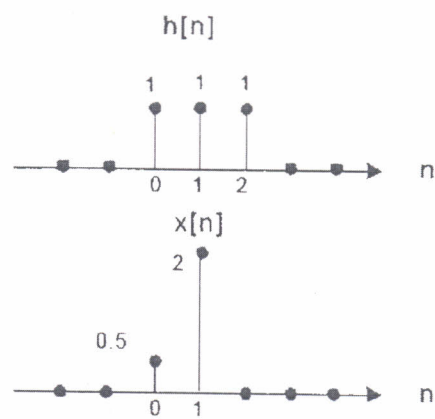


Figure 3

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