**Total No. of Questions: 12] SEAT No.:** P3916 [Total No. of Pages: 3

## [4758] - 507 T.E. (Civil) (Semester - II) (2012 Pattern)

FOUNDATION ENGINEERING Time: 2½ Hours] [Max. Marks: 70 Instructions to the candidates: Solve Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8, Q9 or Q10, Q11 or Q12. 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 3) 4) Non programmable calculator is allowed. *5*) Assume suitable data wherever required and specify it clearly. **SECTION - I** Q1) Explain with neat sketch "wash boring". [6] *Q2*) Define: [6] a) area ratio b) inside clearance c) outside clearance **Q3)** Explain modes of shear failure. [7] **Q4)** Explain various types of mat foundations. [7] **Q5)** Explain the terms: [7] a) allowable settlement, b) differential settlement, c) elastic settlement d) consolidation settlement.

Q6) Explain with a neat sketch square root of time fitting method for determination of coefficient of consolidation.[7]

## **SECTION - II**

Q7)	a)	Differentiate between cast in situ piles and driven piles.	[6]
	b)	Write note on "pile load test and interpretation of test results".	[6]
	c)	Explain in detail negative skin friction on piles.	[4]
Q8)	a)	Compute the efficiency of pile group consisting of 20 piles arrange four rows, if the diameter of the pile is 400mm & spacing is 1m center center by using:	
		i) Converse Labbare's formula	
		ii) Seiler keeney's formula	
		iii) Feld's rule.	
	b)	What is pier? Explain different methods of installation of pier.	[5]
	c)	Explain different parts of well foundation with a neat sketch.	[5]
Q9)	a)	Write detailed note on "earth and rockfill cofferdam".	[6]
	b)	Explain with sketch "circular type cellular cofferdam".	[4]
	c)	Explain with sketch construction under reamed piles.	[6]
Q10)	a)	Explain 'stone column technique' of soil improvement.	[6]
	b)	What are the engineering problems associated with black cotton soil foundation.	as a [ <b>5</b> ]
	c)	Explain method to determine depth of embedment in cantilever sheet wall with simplified assumptions.	pile <b>[5]</b>

- Q11) a) What are the various types of geosynthetics used in road pavements.[6]
  - b) What are different functions of geosynthetics? Explain any four with sketches. [7]
  - c) Explain different liquefaction hazard mitigation methods. [5]
- Q12) a) What is liquefaction? Explain any three effects of liquefaction. [7]
  - b) Enlist & explain different types of seismic waves. [6]
  - c) Differentiate between reinforcement in soil and reinforcement in concrete. [5]

