

Total No. of Questions : 10]

SEAT No. :

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T.E.(Electronics)

DISCRETE TIME SIGNAL PROCESSING
(2012 Course) (End Sem) (304210)(Semester-II)

Time :2½Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary*
- 2) Use of logarithmic tables slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.*
- 3) Assume suitable data if necessary.*

Q1) a) An analog signal is represented as $x(t) = 5 \cos(2\pi 2000t) + \cos(2\pi 5000t)$ [6]

- i) What is the Nyquist rate for this signal?
 - ii) If we sample this signal at a rate of 8KHz, what is the folding frequency?
 - iii) Write the equation for the sampled signal
- b) Compute the 4 point DFT of the sequence $x(n) = \{1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4\}$ using linear transformation method. [4]

OR

Q2) a) Compute the linear convolution of following sequences using Z-transform. [6]

$$x_1(n) = \{1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1\}$$

$$x_2(n) = \{2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1\}$$

b) Compute the circular convolution of following sequences. [4]

$$x_1(n) = \{4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1\}$$

$$x_2(n) = \{1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2\}$$

Q3) a) Compute the Z-transform of following sequences. [6]

i) $x(n) = n u(n)$

ii) $x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n) + (3)^n u(-n-1)$

P.T.O.

- b) $H(z)$ is a cascade combination of $H_1(z)$ & $H_2(z)$ where [4]

$$H_1(z) = \frac{1}{1 - 0.2z^{-1}} \quad H_2(z) = \frac{1}{1 - 0.3z^{-1}} \quad \text{write the overall system function.}$$

OR

- Q4)** a) Compute the IDFT of the following sequence $x(k) = \{7 - 2 - j \quad 1 - 2 + j\}$ [4]

- b) If the output of the system is given by $y(n) = 1.5 y(n-1) - 0.5 y(n-2) + x(n) + 2x(n-1)$

Find the system function & impulse response [6]

- Q5)** a) Show that the symmetric FIR filter has linear phase response. [6]

- b) Write a note on window functions [4]

- c) Design a bandpass FIR using hamming window for $M = 11$. [7]

$$H(e^{jw}) = 1 \quad \pi/4 \leq w \leq 3\pi/4$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{otherwise.}$$

OR

- Q6)** a) What is Gibb's Phenomenon? How it is reduced? [6]

- b) Using frequency sampling method, design FIR filter for $N=7$ [11]

$$H(e^{jw}) = 1 \quad 0 \leq w \leq \pi/2$$

$$= 0 \quad \pi/2 \leq w < \pi$$

- Q7)** a) Realize the following system in direct form I & direct form II [6]

$$y(n) = 0.3 y(n-1) - 0.2 y(n-2) + x(n) - 2x(n-1) + 0.2x(n-2)$$

- b) What is frequency warping in Bilinear Transformation? How is it overcome? [5]

- c) Convert the analog filter with system function [6]

$$H(s) = \frac{s+0.2}{(s+0.2)^2 + 9}$$

into a digital filter by means of impulse Invariant technique. Assume $T = 1 \text{ sec}$

OR

- Q8) a)** Design digital butterworth filter that satisfies the following specification using Bilinear Transformation [12]

Sampling frequency = 8 KHz

Passband = 0 – 500 Hz

Stopband = 2– 4 KHz

δ_p = 3dB

δ_s = 20dB

Assume $2/T = 1$

- b) Explain direct form II structure for realization of LTI system [5]

- Q9) a)** With the help of block diagram, explain the sampling rate conversion by a non-integer factor [8]

- b) Discuss the desirable features of a digital signal processor [8]

OR

- Q10) a)** Explain the polyphase structure used for interpolation. [7]

- b) Write note on [9]

- i) MAC unit
- ii) Barrel shifter
- iii) Pipelining

