

**M.E. (Mechanical ) (Design Engineering)**  
**MATERIAL SCIENCE AND MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF**  
**MATERIALS**

**(2013 Credit Pattern) (502202) (Semester - I)**

*Time :3 Hours]**[Max. Marks : 50**Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer any five questions.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Use of programmable calculators not permitted.*
- 5) *Assume Suitable data if necessary.*

**Q1)** In a cubic unit cell, sketch the following:**[10]**

- a)  $[\bar{1} 1 0]$
- b)  $[\bar{1} \bar{2} 1]$
- c)  $[0 \bar{1} 2]$
- d)  $[0 \bar{1} \bar{2}]$
- e)  $[\bar{1} \bar{1} 0]$

**Q2)** State of stress at a point in a body is given by  $\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Determine- **[10]**

- a) Octahedral normal stress.
- b) Octahedral shear stress.
- c) Maximum shear stress.

**Q3)** State of stress at a point is described by  $\begin{bmatrix} 20 & -40 & 0 \\ -40 & -40 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 100 \end{bmatrix}$ , using Mohr's

circle determine the

**P.T.O.**

- a) Principal stresses [10]
- b) Octahedral stresses and
- c) Maximum shearing stress

**Q4)** The stress -strain response in simple tension for an elastic -linear hardening plastic material is approximated by expression  $\sigma = \sigma_0 + m\varepsilon^p$ , for  $\sigma \geq \sigma_0$ . The material obeys Hook's law up to elastic limit.  $\sigma_0 = 210$  MPa,  $E=210$  GPa and  $m = 26$  GPa. The Material sample is first stretched to a total strain  $\varepsilon = 0.007$ , is subsequently returned to its initial strain free state by continued compressive stressing and then is unloaded and reloaded in tension again to reach the same strain,  $\varepsilon = 0.008$ . Sketch the stress-strain curve for the following hardening rules: [10]

- a) Isotropic hardening
- b) Kinematic hardening

**Q5)** An element of  $J_2$  - material (deformation theory of plasticity) is subjected to a proportional loading path with stress ratio  $\frac{\sigma}{\tau} = 2$ . The material obeys Hook's law up to elastic limit. Post-yield behavior during simple tension of the material is given by  $\varepsilon = \frac{\sigma}{E} + \frac{6 - \sigma_y}{m}$  with Young's modulus  $E=210$  GPa, yield stress  $\sigma_y = 210$  Mpa, constant  $m=26$  GPa and Poisson's ratio = 0.3. Find all the components of normal and shear strains for stress state of  $\sigma = 200$  MPa and  $\tau=100$  MPa. [10]

**Q6)** Explain Residual stresses and Residual Strain in cylinder in torsion. [10]

**Q7)** Explain Viscoelasticity and Maxwell model for rheological properties of viscoelastic material. [10]

