

**T.E. (Electronics Engineering)**  
**DATA COMMUNICATION**  
**(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (304202)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks :100]*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer and 3 questions from each Section.*
- 2) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
- 5) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 6) Use of non programmable electronic pocket calculators is allowed.*

**SECTION - I**

- Q1)** a) With suitable example explain random process. What is ensemble average and time average? **[8]**
- b) Define autocorrelation. State and explain any three properties of auto correlation. **[6]**
- c) List various standard probability models with their PDF & CDF. **[4]**

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain the following terms. **[10]**
- i) Wide sense stationary.
  - ii) Ergodic Process.
  - iii) Auto correlation function.
  - iv) Power spectral density.
  - v) Gaussian Process.
- b) Show that impulse function of matched filter is time reverse and delayed version of input signal. **[8]**
- Q3)** a) What are desirable properties of various line codes? **[8]**
- b) Explain Intersymbol interference and Eye diagram. **[8]**

OR

- Q4)** a) What is the need of bit synchronization in Digital Multiplexing? Explain bit synchronizer. **[8]**
- b) Sketch PSD for Polar NRZ & Bipolar NRZ formats . **[8]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q5) a)** Consider a (7,4) linear block code whose generator matrix is given below [8]

$$G = \left( \begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

Find all code vectors

Find parity check matrix of this code.

Find maximum weight of this code.

- b) Explain the various methods of convolution codes. [8]

OR

- Q6) a)** Compare FEC and ARQ systems of error control. Compare different ARQ system on basis of their operation & performance. [8]

- b) A rate 1/3 convolution encoder has generating vector as  $g_1=(1,0,0)$   
 $g_2=(1,1,1)$ ,  $g_3=(1,0,1)$

sketch the encoder configuration

Draw the code tree, state transition and trellis diagram

If encoder message sequence is 10110, determine the output sequence of encoder. [8]

## SECTION - II

- Q7) a)** State and explain all three Shannon's theorems of information theory. [8]

- b) What is entropy? For discrete memory less source what is the upper bound on entropy. Show that. [8]

OR

- Q8) a)** What is mutual Information? How is the channel capacity related to mutual information? [8]

- b) Explain various channels with their Models. [8]

- Q9) a)** Explain with block diagram and waveforms DPSK transmitter and receiver. [8]

- b) Draw signal space representation for orthogonal and non-orthogonal BFSK. [8]

OR

- Q10)** a) Explain with block diagram 16 bit QAM transmitter and receiver mathematically. [8]  
b) Compare error probabilities for ASK & BFSK. [8]
- Q11)** a) Write a short note on ALOHA & Slotted ALOHA. [8]  
b) What are the properties of maximum length sequences? Give the graphical representation of auto correlation property of random data of PN sequence. Comment on the graphs. [10]

OR

- Q12)** a) Explain in detail the operation of CDMA and compare performance parameters of FDMA, TDMA and CDMA. [8]  
b) Explain the working of DSSS transmitter and receiver. [10]

