

**T.E. (Information Technology)**  
**OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
**(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (314441)**

*Time : 3 Hours]**[Max. Marks : 100**Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer THREE questions from each section.*
- 2) *Answer to the Two sections should be written in SEPARATE answer books.*
- 3) *Figure to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) a)** Describe with the help of neat diagram the interaction of operating system with hardware. **[8]**

b) Draw and explain the architecture of windows 2000. **[8]**

OR

**Q2) a)** State in brief the four key features of each of the following types of OS: **[8]**

- i) Batch
- ii) Distributed
- iii) Multithreading
- iv) Time-sharing

b) Explain modern UNIX kernel with a neat diagram. **[8]**

**Q3) a)** Consider the following set of processes, with the length of processes given in milliseconds. Solve the problem using FCFS & Round Robin scheduling (Assume time quantum equal to 1). **[12]**

Process	Arrival time	Burst time
P1	0	6
P2	2	2
P3	4	3
P4	6	4
P5	8	5

- i) Draw Gantt chart illustrating the execution of these processes.
  - ii) Calculate waiting time and turnaround time for each process.
  - iii) Calculate the average waiting time and turnaround time for all the processes.
- b) Explain UNIX Multi-level feedback queue scheduling. [6]

OR

- Q4)** a) What is the difference between Process and Thread? What are the contents of Thread Control Block (TCB). State the advantages and disadvantages of user level threads. [12]
- b) What is System call? Explain fork () System call. [6]

- Q5)** a) Consider the following state of the system. Check Whether System is in Deadlock State or not. [8]

	Allocation matrix				Max matrix				Available vector			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
P0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0
P1	2	0	0	0	2	7	5	0				
P2	0	0	3	4	6	6	5	6				
P3	2	3	5	4	4	3	5	6				
P4	0	3	3	2	0	6	5	2				

- b) Explain the conditions for the occurrence of Deadlock? [8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Implement the Producer Consumer problem using Semaphores and discuss how the critical section requirements are fulfilled. [8]
- b) What is Inter Process Communication? Explain different methods of IPC. [8]

### SECTION - II

- Q7)** a) A process references pages in the following order. [12]

3 4 5 6 3 4 7 4 5 6 7 8

Use FIFO, LRU and Optimal page replacement algorithms to find out the number of page faults for the above reference string using 3 page frame.

- b) Explain different ways to remove External Fragmentation. [6]

OR

- Q8)** a) Why a translation look aside buffer is used by virtual memory scheme? Describe how translation look aside buffer works with the help of diagram. [10]
- b) Describe Following memory allocation Strategies. [8]
- i) First Fit
  - ii) Best Fit
  - iii) Worst Fit

- Q9)** a) Describe any four types of File Organizations. [8]
- b) Describe Methods of record Blocking with the help of neat diagrams.[8]

OR

- Q10)**a) Explain with Neat diagram Windows 2000 file system. [8]
- b) Define the following with respect to Disk Scheduling: [8]
- i) Seek time
  - ii) Rotational Latency
  - iii) Bandwidth

- Q11)**a) How password protection is implemented in UNIX OS? [8]
- b) State and Explain Different methods for user authentication for security.[8]

OR

**Q12)** Write short note on: [16]

- a) Virus.
- b) Worms.
- c) Trojan Horse.
- d) Biometric Authentication.

