

T.E.(Electronics)

INSTRUMENTATION SYSTEMS

(2012 Course) (End Semester)(304209)(Semester-II)

Time : 2.5 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer Q.No.1 or Q.No.2, Q.No.3 or Q.No.4, Q.No.5 or Q.No.6 Q.No.7 or Q.No.8 and Q.No.9 or Q.No.10*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Use of Calculator is allowed.*
- 5) *Assume Suitable data if necessary.*

- Q1)** a) List various temperature sensors. Explain non-contact type of temperature measurement using optical pyrometer. [5]
- b) Explain the following static characteristics of measuring instruments. [5]
- i) Linearity
 - ii) Sensitivity
 - iii) Drift
 - iv) Resolution
 - v) Hysterisis

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain the different fundamental standards and units for common physical parameters. [5]
- b) A transparent bottle moving on a conveyor is to be sensed using a proximity sensor. Suggest a suitable proximity sensor and also explain working principle of the chosen sensor. [5]

- Q3)** a) An Airbus 330 jetliner uses pitot tube for the measurement of airspeed. Explain with suitable diagram working principle of pitot tube. [5]
- b) Explain construction and working of electromagnetic flow sensor. [5]

OR

- Q4)** a) State working principle of thermocouple. Explain how cold junction compensation is achieved for thermocouple. [5]
- b) Explain capacitive sensor for level measurement when,
- i) Liquid is conducting
 - ii) Liquid is not conducting
- [5]

- Q5) a)** Draw a neat sketch of (i) Orifice plate (ii) Ventury tube (iii) Flow nozzle. Explain working principle of orifice plate as a flow sensor. [8]
- b)** Write short note on: [8]
- i) Micro-machined hot wire anemometer.
 - ii) Magnetic field sensors.

OR

- Q6) a)** Explain the steps involved in surface micromachining of MEMS accelerometer. Draw a neat sketch of MEMS accelerometer. [8]
- b)** Write short notes on: [8]
- i) Micro-machined absolute pressure sensor.
 - ii) Smart sensors.

- Q7) a)** Explain how simultaneous analog and digital communication is achieved with HART protocol? [8]
- b)** Write short notes on: [10]
- i) I²C bus.
 - ii) Profibus.

OR

- Q8) a)** Explain with neat diagram working principle of electro-pneumatic converter. [8]
- b)** Write short notes on: [10]
- i) RS 232 standard.
 - ii) IEEE 488 bus.

- Q9) a)** What is actuator. Explain with diagram working of
- i) Spring diaphragm actuator [4]
 - ii) Piston actuator [4]
- b)** Explain principle of operation of DC motor. State various types of D.C. motor. [8]

OR

- Q10)a)** Explain with neat diagram working of poppet valve. Draw the symbol for a 2/2 valve and a 3/2 valve. [8]
- b)** A 5V control signal is to be used to turn ON and OFF a solenoid valve operating on 230VAC. Explain a relay driver circuit which can be used for this application. [8]

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