

**B.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF COMPUTER NETWORKS**  
**(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (410444B) (Elective - I)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 100*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer any three Questions from each section.*
- 2) Answer to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 3) Neat diagram must be drawn whenever necessary.*
- 4) Figures to the right indicates full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

- Q1) a)** Why distribution is required in network design? Explain exponential and geometric distribution? **[9]**
- b) Message arrive independently to a system at the rate of 10 pm. Their length is exponentially distributed with an average of 3600 characters. They are transmitted on a 9600 bps channel. A character is 8 bit long. **[9]**
- i) What is average service time, arrival rate, service rate?
  - ii) What are the average number of message in queues & number of message in queue?

OR

- Q2) a)** In a small convenience store there's room for only 4 customers. The owner himself deals with all the customers - he likes chatting a bit. On average it takes a customer 4 minutes to pay for his/her purchase. Customers arrive at an average of 1 per 5 minutes. If a customer finds the shop full, he/she will go away immediately. **[9]**
- i) What fraction of time will the owner be in the shop on his own?
  - ii) What is the mean number of customers in the store?
  - iii) What fraction of customers is turned away per hour?
  - iv) What is the average time a customer has to spend for check-out?
- b) Describe exponential random variable and memory less property of random variable? **[9]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q3) a)** Explain the steps for performance analysis and tuning. How performance of a system is tuned. [8]
- b) Explain hierarchical and collapsible network architecture? [8]

OR

- Q4) a)** What is switch fabrics? Why a third generation switch fabrics does provides more bandwidth than second generation switch. [8]
- b) Explain various optimization techniques like multiplexing parallelism, virtualization, soft state etc. used in system design? [8]

- Q5) a)** A Computer on 6 Mbps network is regulated by token bucket. The bucket is filled at the rate of 1 Mbps. It is initially filled to capacity with 8 megabits. How long can the computer transmit at the full 6 Mbps? [8]
- b) Explain the rate controlled scheduling for generated service connection? [8]

OR

- Q6) a)** Explain how TCP support flow control? Differentiate between open loop and close loop flow control technique. [8]
- b) Explain WFQ? What is the advantage of worst case fair weighted fair queuing (WF<sup>2</sup>Q) over WFQ? [8]

## **SECTION - II**

- Q7) a)** Explain different traffic model in details? [9]
- b) What is QOS? Explain different queue management algorithms. [9]

OR

- Q8) a)** Explain, what are the different time scale and mechanism used at these time scale for traffic management? [9]
- b) What is peak-load pricing. Explain if peak-rate allocation is reasonable for data traffic? [9]

- Q9) a)** Explain router architecture with suitable diagram. [8]
- b) Explain expanded tries scheme in details. [8]

OR

**Q10)a)** Divide a network 192.168.4.0/24 into two sub networks having host size of 50. Find subnetwork address, subnet mask and IP address range for the sub network? **[8]**

b) Explain how fragmentation is handled in IPV4 and IPV6. **[8]**

**Q11)a)** Discuss security issues at transport layer with suitable example and possible solutions? **[8]**

b) What are the functions of network Layer? Explain? **[8]**

OR

**Q12)a)** Explain bandwidth management. **[8]**

b) Explain which points are considered while planning and implementing network. **[8]**

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