

**B.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**IMAGE PROCESSING**  
**(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (Elective - I)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 100*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer any 3 questions from each section.*
- 2) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer-books.*
- 3) Neat diagram must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) Assume suitable data.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) a)** Write a short note on Human Visual System. **[8]**

**b)** Explain the fundamental steps in Digital Image Processing. **[8]**

OR

**Q2) a)** What is digital image processing? Explain any two applications of image processing. **[8]**

**b)** Explain the representing digital images. **[8]**

**Q3) a)** What is image interpolation? How is useful in image processing? **[8]**

**b)** Explain the basic image pre-processing steps. **[8]**

OR

**Q4) a)** Explain image enhancement techniques in frequency domain. **[8]**

**b)** What is smoothing? Explain how Gaussian filter is used for smoothing. **[8]**

**Q5) a)** Explain Chain codes and B-Splines for boundary representation. **[9]**

**b)** Explain the region based segmentation and region growing with an example. **[9]**

OR

- Q6)** a) With the help of appropriate mask explain the following: [9]  
i) Point detection  
ii) Corner detection  
b) What is region splitting and merging? [9]

**SECTION - II**

- Q7)** a) Discuss about the Wiener Filtering. [8]  
b) Explain Blind-deconvolution technique. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain image restoration technique to remove the blur? [8]  
b) Explain band-pass filter and Notch filters. [8]

- Q9)** a) What is need of data compression? Explain Run-length coding. [8]  
b) How an image is compressed using JPEG Image compression with a image matrix. [8]

OR

- Q10)** a) What is pattern? Explain any pattern matching technique. [8]  
b) Explain the dictionary - based compression with suitable example. [8]

- Q11)** a) What is Haar wavelet in image processing? [9]  
b) JPEG 2000: How it works? [9]

OR

**Q12)** Write short note: [18]

- a) Principal Component Analysis.  
b) Sub-band Coding.  
c) Image pyramids.

