Total No. of Questions: 12]

P2804

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[5154]-186 B.E. (Computer) NEURAL NETWORKS

(2008 Pattern) (Semester - II) (Elective - III) (410450)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks:100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.
- 2) Attempt Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6 from section I and Q7 or Q8, Q9 or Q10, Q11 or Q12 from Section II.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 5) Use of Calculator is allowed.
- 6) Assume Suitable data, if necessary.

SECTION-I

- Q1) a) Discuss the basic architecture of a Biological Neural Net and compare it with Artificial Neural Net.[8]
 - b) What is Linear Separability? Illustrate with example. Can single perceptron classify linear separable patterns? [8]

OR

- **Q2)** a) Explain the McCulloch-Pitts (MP) model and its implementation for the realization of NOR gate. What is the importance of bias term? [8]
 - b) Compare LMS, Perceptron and delta learning laws. [8]
- **Q3)** a) Draw and explain the architecture of RBFN (Radial Basis function) Network? How it act as classifier? [10]
 - b) What is the use of activation functions in ANN training? Discuss any 2 activation functions. [8]

OR

- What is linearly Non-separable classification problem? Can single **Q4**) a) Perceptron solve such problem? Discuss ADALINE computing model of a neuron. [10] b) Discuss in brief the significance of learning constant, learning law and momentum term in back propagation training. [8] **Q5)** a) How associative memory models classified? With diagram explain the working of Auto-associative Neural Network. [8] What is meant by simulated annealing? What is annealing schedule? [8] b) OR **Q6)** a) With example illustrate the concept of stochastic update and thermal equilibrium. [8] b) Explain the architecture of Boltzmann machine. [8] **SECTION-II Q7**) a) How the self-organizing network is trained? Illustrate the Kohonen's learning with suitable example. [10]b) Compare between competitive learning and vector quantization. Why it is called as unsupervised learning? [8] OR What is plasticity-stability dilemma problem? Explain the ART Training *Q8*) a) algorithm used for pattern clustering. [10] Discuss the architecture of Recurrent Neural Network. b) [8] **Q9**) a) How an optimization problem is formulated for a solution using a neural
- **Q9)** a) How an optimization problem is formulated for a solution using a neural network model? Explain with example. [8]
 - b) Draw and explain the architecture of Bidirectional Associative Memory. [8]

OR

- **Q10)**a) Explain with architecture and algorithms, the use of ANN in handwritten digit recognition. [8]
 - b) Discuss in brief auto-association and hetero-association process used for neural processing. [8]
- *Q11)*a) How Fuzzy sets are different than traditional set? How Fuzzy logic can be used with Neural Networks for supervised or unsupervised learning? [8]
 - b) What do you understand by Soft Computing? Explain and compare its different components/ tools with features. [8]

OR

- Q12)a) Compare Neuro Fuzzy systems with traditional Neural systems. State the advantages and disadvantages.[8]
 - b) Explain the Neuro-Fuzzy architecture of Fuzzy Back propagation training. How the architecture is different than traditional Feed Forward Network? [8]

