

B.E. (Computer Engg.)
PRINCIPLES OF COMPILER DESIGN
(2008 Course) (Semester - I) (410442)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

Q1) a) Write a LEX program to count no. of characters and digits in a given input text file. **[8]**

b) Explain what is shift-reduce and reduce-reduce conflicts. **[8]**

OR

Q2) a) What is front end and back end of compiler? Explain in detail. **[8]**

b) What are FIRST & FOLLOW sets, explain with suitable example calculation of these sets. **[8]**

Q3) a) Define and explain following terms with example: **[8]**

i) Dependency Graph.

ii) L - attributed definition.

b) Explain the following terms with suitable examples: **[8]**

i) Type Expression

ii) DAG

OR

Q4) a) What is mean by 'syntax directed definitions? Give syntax directed definition for any example of arithmetic expression. **[8]**

b) Draw syntax tree, annotated parse tree, parse tree for $a+b*c$. **[8]**

- Q5) a)** Write a syntax-directed definition to translate 'switch' statement. With a suitable example show the translation of the source language 'switch' statement. [8]
- b)** How Back patching can be used to generate code for Boolean expressions and flow of control statements? [10]

OR

- Q6) a)** List the commonly used intermediate representation. Give one example of each of one. [8]
- b)** Write a translation scheme to generate intermediate code for assignment statements with array references. [10]

SECTION - II

- Q7) a)** Explain the mechanism for translating 'printf' function in C. [8]
- b)** Explain in detail about Run Time Storage Allocation. [8]

OR

- Q8) a)** Explain with suitable example the mechanism used by compiler to handle procedure parameters. [8]
- b)** What is an activation record? Explain each of its fields. [8]

- Q9) a)** Write short note on transformation on basic blocks. [8]
- b)** Write short note on DAG. [8]

OR

- Q10)a)** Explain code generation algorithm. [8]
- b)** Write short note on strength reduction and variable propagation. [8]

- Q11)a)** Write short note on Local Optimization. [8]
- b)** What do you mean by a common sub-expression? Discuss the algorithm for elimination of common sub-expression. [10]

OR

- Q12)a)** Write a short note on meet over paths. [8]
- b)** Explain Iterative data flow analysis. [10]

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