

B.E. (Information Technology)
COMPILER DESIGN (Elective - I)
(2008 Pattern) (Semester - I) (414443)

*Time : 3 Hours]**[Max. Marks : 100**Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer three questions from each section.*
- 2) *Answers to the two Sections should be written in separate answer-books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to right indicate full marks.*
- 5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

Q1) a) With the help of the block diagram explain phases of the compiler. Also write down output of each phase of the compiler for expression $X = Y - Z / 2$ where X and Z are of float type and Y is of integer type. **[10]**

b) How lexical analyses detect the errors? Explain with suitable example. **[6]**

OR

Q2) a) Explain Lex specification with example. **[8]**

b) Explain various compiler construction tools for the compiler design. **[4]**

c) Explain difference between phase and pass. **[4]**

Q3) For the following grammar

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

a) Eliminate left recursion. **[3]**

b) Compute First and Follow. **[6]**

c) Construct Predictive parsing table. **[6]**

d) Show sequence of parsing steps for the string $id + id * id$. **[3]**

OR

Q4) Construct SLR parser for the grammar

[18]

$D' \rightarrow D$

$D \rightarrow \text{type tlist};$

$\text{tlist} \rightarrow \text{tlist, id} \mid \text{id}$

$\text{type} \rightarrow \text{int} \mid \text{float}$

Show the sequence of steps for the string float id, id;

Q5) a) What are SDD? Give SDD to translate expressions into syntax tree and draw syntax tree for $a * b - 5 + c$. **[8]**

b) Differentiate between L-attributed definitions and S-attributed definitions. **[8]**

OR

Q6) a) Explain Bottom up evaluation of inherited attributes. **[8]**

b) Translate following assignment statement into intermediate code **[8]**

$Z[i][j] := (X[i][j] * Y[i][j]) / 10$

SECTION - II

Q7) a) Compare static scope with dynamic scope. Illustrate with suitable examples. **[8]**

b) Explain different source language issues. **[8]**

OR

Q8) a) Explain following parameter passing methods with suitable example. **[8]**

i) Call by value

ii) Call by reference

iii) Call restore

iv) Call by name

b) What are symbol tables? Explain in brief the different ways to organize symbol table. **[8]**

Q9) a) With proper examples explain following peephole optimization techniques: **[8]**

- i) Elimination of Redundant Instruction.
- ii) Elimination Unreachable Code.
- iii) Flow of Control Optimization.
- iv) Algebraic Simplification.

b) Discuss different issues in code generation phase. **[10]**

OR

Q10)a) With proper examples explain following optimizations: **[10]**

- i) Constant propagation.
- ii) Variable propagation.
- iii) Strength reduction.
- iv) Dead code elimination.
- v) Common subexpression.

b) Write Quadruple and Triple representation of following expression. **[8]**

$x := y * -z + y * -z + y / z$

Q11)a) Explain different features of object oriented programming with example. **[8]**

b) How can overloading and overriding of functions in object oriented programming languages handle by Compiler? Explain in detail. **[8]**

OR

Q12)a) Explain different types of polymorphism with examples. **[8]**

b) Explain different types of inheritance with example. **[8]**

