

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P3107**

**[5154]-674**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**B.E.(Computer Engineering)**

**IMAGE PROCESSING**

**(2012 Pattern) (Semester-I) (410444A) (End Sem.) (Elective-I)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer Que. 1 or Que.2, Que.3 or Que.4, Que. 5 or Que. 6, Que. 7 or Que. 8.*
- 2) *Neat diagram should be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Use of electronic pocket Calculator is allowed.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

**Q1) a)** Explain Fundamental steps of image processing considering any real life application. **[6]**

b) Distinguish between mask processing and point processing techniques. Explain any two methods from each. **[8]**

c) Explain the types of pixel adjacency observed in an image. **[6]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Explain Image digitization process in detail? **[8]**

b) Explain any three edge detector operators with its properties in detail and state its category (first derivative or second derivative). **[6]**

c) Explain region split and merge technique with example and draw its quad tree representation. **[6]**

**Q3) a)** Define compression ratio. Explain how we can achieve image compression using run length coding for given image and calculate compression ratio.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{[8]}$$

b) With suitable example, explain feature extraction in an image. **[8]**

OR

**P.T.O.**

- Q4)** a) Explain any two object recognition method. [8]  
b) Explain the methods used for lossless image compression. [8]

- Q5)** a) What are the different modalities used for ionizing radiation? Discuss what are the issues involved in it. [10]  
b) List three ways in which the contrast is maximized in mammography with a short explanation of the principles behind each. [8]

OR

- Q6)** Write a short note on any three: [18]  
a) Images from X-rays and its application  
b) PACs  
c) Dose and risk  
d) Ultrasound

- Q7)** a) Discuss workflow of digital photogrammetric process. [8]  
b) Explain different stereo imaging concepts from satellites. [8]

OR

- Q8)** Write short note on any two: [16]  
a) Block triangulation  
b) Photogrammetric Imaging devices  
c) 3D viewing in digital photogrammetry

