

**P4877**

**[5155] - 3**

**M.E. (Civil Structures)**

**BIO MECHANICS AND BIO MATERIALS**

**(2008 Pattern) (Elective - IV) (Semester - II)**

*Time :3 hours]*

*[Max. Marks :100*

**Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) *Solve any two questions from each section.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 5) *Use of calculator is allowed.*
- 6) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

**SECTION - I**

- Q1)** a) Explain Kinetics and Kinematics in the study of Biomechanics with suitable example. **[8]**
- b) Explain various elastic models applicable biological tissue. Draw suitable diagram to illustrate, illustrate its suitability to type o tissue. **[9]**
- c) Explain importance and applications of study of Biomechanics. **[8]**
- Q2)** a) Explain Bio compatibility of material and List bio compatible materials used as replacement material to biological organ. Illustrate your answer with suitable application. **[8]**
- b) List the mechanical properties of bio compatible materials used for replacement prosthesis. **[9]**
- c) Explain equilibrium of Hip joint. **[8]**
- Q3)** a) Explain bone cement, explain its functioning as biomaterial. **[8]**
- b) Explain silicon rubber, UHMWPE, ultra - high molecular weight poly ethylene as biocompatible material. **[9]**
- c) Explain properties of stainless steel, cobalt base alloys, and Titanium base alloys when used as prosthesis material. **[8]**

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## **SECTION - II**

- Q4)** a) Explain with sketch structure of bone tissue. [9]  
b) Sketch geometry of the articulating joint for Knee joint, and write its equilibrium equation. [9]  
c) Explain experimental measurement of wear of cartilage on cartilage material. [7]
- Q5)** a) Explain with sketch, the term 'Gait analysis'. [8]  
b) Explain various measurement techniques for body motion. [9]  
c) How gait analysis helps in various applications of Biomechanics study. [8]
- Q6)** a) Explain dental prosthesis. [8]  
b) Explain steps in structural design of a fixation device like hip or knee joint. [9]  
c) What is the classification of prosthetics devices? Enlist prosthetics useful for human use. [8]

