

**[5155] - 268**  
**M.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**  
**(2013 Pattern)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 50*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) *All Questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

- Q1)** a) What is shared memory concept? Explain the different shared memory multiprocessor models. **[5]**
- b) What is the significance of PRAM models? Describe the four variants of PRAM model **[4]**

OR

- a) State granularity for parallel processing. Explain the granularity at various levels. **[5]**
- b) How Flynn has classified parallel computers? Why MISD architecture does not exist? **[4]**

- Q2)** a) What scalability determine. List & explain the factors affecting scalability. **[4]**
- b) Explain the Gustafson's for fixed time speed for scaled program sizes. **[4]**

OR

- a) Derive Amdahl's speedup performance law Explain benchmark standards. **[4]**
- b) What is the degree of parallelism. Describe average parallelism in terms of DOP. **[4]**

*P.T.O.*

**Q3) a)** Can pipeline increase the throughput. Explain the instruction & processor pipeline. [4]

b) Compare the RISC & CISC architectures. [4]

OR

a) Comment on how the superscalar can increase performance with VLIW architecture. [4]

b) Explain the memory hierarchy. What are the three locality properties in memory references. [4]

**Q4) a)** What is cache coherency problem. How the directory based protocol overcome the problem updating the cache blocks. [5]

b) State the latency hiding techniques . Explain the relaxed memory consistency. [4]

OR

a) What is vectorization & instruction types? Explain the distributed memory model in SIMD computer organization [5]

b) Discuss the dataflow architecture. Explain with dataflow graph with example. [4]

**Q5) a)** Convert following scalar code to vector code [4]

Do 20 I = 1, N

A (I) = B (I) + C (1)

20 B (I) = 2 \* A (I + 1)

Explain techniques used to convert code to optimized code with example

b) Explain the features of parallel programming languages for program development. [4]

OR

a) What conditions are for better critical section? Explain message passing & shared memory model. [4]

b) Explain the semaphore & monitor to improve the processor utilization.[4]

**Q6)** Explain in brief the following (any two)

**[8]**

- a) Neuro computing
- b) Grid computing
- c) Quantum computing

OR

Draw & explain layered architecture of cloud? What are the security threats in the cloud & services provided.

**[8]**

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