Total No. of Questions—8]

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## S.E. (I.T.) (II Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2017 DATA STRUCTURES AND FILES (2012 PATTERN)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

- N.B. := (i) Answer four questions.
  - (ii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
  - (iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iv) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 1. (a) Write an algorithm to convert an infix expression into postfix. [6]
  - (b) Write a Pseudo code to implement priority queue using multiple linked lists, one list for each priority for servicing patients in an hospital with priorities as:

    [6]
    - (i) Serious (top priority)
    - (ii) Medium illness (medium priority)
    - (iii) General (least priority).

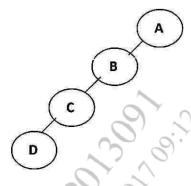
Or

- **2.** (a) Write an algorithm to evaluate postfix expression. [6]
  - (b) Write a pseudo code to efficiently implement multiple queues in a single array. [6]

- **3.** (a) Write a non-recursive algorithm for inorder tree traversal. [4]
  - (b) Consider the following specification of a graph G: [4]  $V(G) \ = \ \{1,\ 2,\ 3,\ 4\}$

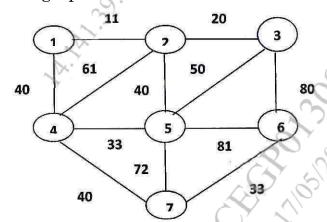
$$E(G) = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (3, 3), (3, 4), (4, 1)\}$$

- (i) Draw a picture of undirected graph.
- (ii) Draw its adjacency matrix.
- (c) Explain the array representation of binary tree using the following figure and explain the limitation of this representation. [4]



Or

- **4.** (a) Write C++ function for insertion of a node into a BST. [4]
  - (b) Construct a minimum spanning tree using Prim's algorithm for the given graph. [4]



(c) Write a non-recursive algorithm for the DSF of a graph. [4]

- **5.** (a) What is hashing? Discuss about the characteristics of a good hashing function. [5]
  - (b) Sort the following number in ascending order using heap sort. Show all sorting steps: [5]

8, 20, 9, 4, 15, 10, 7, 22, 3, 12

(b) Suppose Max = 8 and Keys A, B, C, D have hash values Hash(A) = 3, Hash(B) = 0, Hash(C) = 4 and Hash(D) = 3. Use linear Probing for collision resolution. [4]

Or

6. (a) Draw a Huffman's tree for the given data set and find the corresponding Huffman's codes: [6]

Data	Fre	quenc
P		18
Q	20,01	08
R	50,05	15
$\mathbf{S}$	CATO	02
$\mathbf{T}$	- 33x	25
U	~	13
V	Dr.	05
W		26

(b) Construct an AVL search tree by inserting the following elements in the order of their occurrence. Show the balance factor and type of rotation at each stage:

[8]

MAR, MAY, NOV, AUG, APR, JAN, DEC, JUL, FEB, JUN, OCT, SEP

- 7. (a) What is a File? List various file opening modes. List the types of external storage devices. [6]
  - (b) State the advantages, disadvantages and all primitive operations of sequential files. [6]

Or

- **8.** (a) Compare sequential file organization with direct access file organization. [6]
  - (b) Write a pseudo code to search a record from an index sequential file. [6]

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