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**B.E. (Computer Engineering)**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**  
**(2008 Pattern) (Elective - I)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 100*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.*
- 2) Separate answer books must be used for the sections.*
- 3) Draw proper diagrams wherever necessary.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** a) Define Artificial Intelligence and agent. Explain where AI is impossible and why? [8]

b) Write Hill Climbing Algorithm? Explain in detail the problems of Local Maxima, Plateau and Ridge in hill climbing and solution to this. [10]

OR

**Q2)** a) Suppose you design a machine to pass the Turing test. What are the capabilities such a machine must have? Explain each in detail. [8]

b) Write Uniform cost search algorithm and explain in detail with example.[10]

**Q3)** a) Write A\* Algorithm and explain in detail with example. [8]

b) Explain Minimax Search Algorithm for two players with example. [8]

OR

**Q4)** a) Solve given Crypt arithmetic problem using Constraint Satisfaction  
TWO + TWO = FOUR [8]

b) How can we add alpha and beta cut-offs for better performance? [8]

*P.T.O.*

- Q5) a)** Explain Cutting off search and Search versus lookup. [10]  
**b)** Explain alpha-beta cut-offs as applicable to the basic minimax algorithm. [8]

OR

- Q6) a)** Explain Alfa-beta pruning in CSP and Move ordering. [10]  
**b)** Explain Simulated annealing with example. [8]

## **SECTION - II**

- Q7) a)** Explain classical planning and Non-Linear planning with example. [8]  
**b)** What are the various components of a typical planning system? [8]

OR

- Q8) a)** Explain the following terms as applicable to knowledge Representation. [16]

- i) Semantic - net
- ii) Script
- iii) Frames
- iv) Conceptual Dependency

- Q9) a)** Explain Bayes' Rule and its uses. [8]  
**b)** Explain Rule based methods for uncertain reasoning. [8]

OR

- Q10) a)** What is 'learning by Parameter' adjustment? Explain with example. [8]  
**b)** Explain Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic in detail. [8]

- Q11) a)** Draw and explain the Architecture of Ideal Expert System. [8]  
**b)** Why does PROLOG qualify to be an AI language? Discuss. [8]

OR

- Q12) a)** Explain with suitable examples the application of neural network in Artificial Intelligence. [8]  
**b)** Explain Discourse and pragmatic processing. [8]

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