

SEAT No. :

P2958

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[5354]-172

B.E. (Computer Engineering)
PRINCIPLES OF COMPILER DESIGN
(2008 Pattern) (Semester - I)

Time : 3 Hours/

[Max. Marks : 100]

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 3) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

- Q1)** a) Construct LALR parsing table for the following grammar. [10]
 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$
 $A \rightarrow d$
- b) With respect to parsing explain the following terminologies [8]
 i) Ambiguous grammar
 ii) Follow rules
 iii) precedence and associativity
- OR**
- Q2)** a) Explain the following: [4]
 i) token ii) pattern
 iii) lexeme iv) Lexical error
- b) Describe in detail about input buffering. [6]
 c) Design SLR parsing table for following grammar [8]
 $S \rightarrow aABe$
 $A \rightarrow Abc$
 $A \rightarrow b$
 $B \rightarrow d$
- Q3)** a) Write a syntax directed definition for constructing syntax tree for expressions. Give example of it. [8]
 b) What is need of Semantic Analysis? Explain the position of Type Checker with diagram. [8]

P.T.O.

OR

- Q4)** a) Write short notes on: [8]
- i) Translation schemes
 - ii) Type system and Type expressions
- b) What is mean by 'syntax directed definitions' ? Give syntax directed definition for any example arithmetic expression. [8]
- Q5)** a) How would you generate intermediate code for the flow of control statements? Explain with examples. [8]
- b) Translate the exp – $(a+b)*(c+d)+(a+b+c)$ into [8]
- i) Quadruple
 - ii) Triples
 - iii) Indirect triples

OR

- Q6)** a) Generate three address code for the following code fragment [8]
- ```
if(a<b)
 while (c > d)
 x = x + y;
 else
 do
 p = p + q;
 while (e <= f);
```
- b) Explain in detail the translation of assignment statements. [8]

### **SECTION - II**

- Q7)** a) Mention the different types of parameter passing. [8]
- b) When does a dangling reference occur? Give its impact on programs. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) What are symbol tables? Explain in brief the different ways of organizing the symbol table. [8]
- b) What do you mean by activation record? With a neat sketch, describe the activation record used by C compiler? [8]

- Q9)** a) What do you meant by 'Next-Use' information ? How it is computed?[8]
- b) Explain Code generation algorithm in detail from labeled tree. [8]

OR

- Q10)**a) Describe in detail about a simple code generator with the appropriate algorithm [8]
- b) Discuss various issues in code generation phase. [8]

- Q11)**a) Write an algorithm for copy propagation. [8]
- b) Write a short note on data flow analysis. [10]

OR

- Q12)**a) What do you mean by a common sub-expression? Discuss the algorithm for elimination of common sub-expression. [10]
- b) Specify the necessary and sufficient conditions for performing [8]
- i) Constant propagation
  - ii) Loop optimization

