Seat No.

[5352]-578

## S.E. (I.T.) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION, 2018 DATA STRUCTURES AND FILES (2015 PATTERN)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

- N.B. := (i) Answer four questions.
  - (ii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
  - (iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iv) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 1. (a) Write a C++ function to convert infix expression to postfix expression. [6]
  - (b) Construct a binary tree from the given traversal: [6]
    - (i) Preorder:  $^* + a b c / d e + f g h$ Inorder: a + b - c \* d - e / f + g - h
    - (ii) Inorder: H, D, I, B, E, A, J, F, K, C, G

      Postorder: H, I, D, E, B, J, K, F, G, C, A

      Or
- 2. (a) Imagine that the content of queue Q1 & Queue Q2 are as shown. What would be the content of Q3 after the following code is executed? Show pictorial representation of both Q1

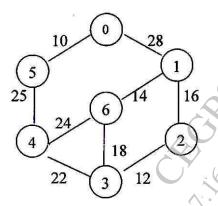
& Q2 with value of front & rear The queue contents are shown front (left) to rear (right). [6]

Q1 : 42 30 41 30 19 20 25 14 10 11 12 15

Q2 : 3 5 7 4 13

- 1. Q3 = createQueue( )
- 2. count = 0
- 3. loop (not empty Q1 and not empty Q2)
  - 3.1. count = count + 1
  - 3.2. dequeue(Q1, x)
  - 3.3. dequeue(Q2, y)
  - 3.4. if (y equal count)
    - 3.4.1 enqueue(Q3, x
  - 3.5. end if
- 4. end loop.
- (b) Explain binary search tree in detail.
- 3. (a) Write the pseudo code for Kruskal's algorithm and find minimum spanning tree for the following graph: [6]

[6]



(b) Create a Huffman's tree for the given data set and find the corresponding Huffman's code: [6]

	Data	Frequency
	A	10
	В	3
	C	4
A !	D	15
0,16,	E	2
3	$\mathbf{F}$	4
6,	G	2
	Н	3,00
		Or

- 4. (a) Show stepwise construction of maxheap for the data: [8] 40, 50, 10, 60, 20, 30, 70
  - (b) What is symbol table? Give symbol table ADT. [4]
- 5. (a) Explain topological sorting using example. [4]
  - (b) Construct an AVL for the following data: MAR, MAY, NOV, AUG, APR, JAN, DEC, JUN, FEB, JUL, OCT, SEP. Show the balance factor of each node and type of rotation. [10]

    Or
- 6. (a) Explain red and black tree in detail, [6]
  - (b) Explain the steps to build a B-tree of order 5 for the following data: [8] 78, 21, 14, 11, 97, 85, 74, 63, 45, 42, 57, 20, 16, 19, 32, 30, 31

7.	(a)	Write C++ program for reading the character from keyboard	
		and write in text file. [4]	
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain various operations on Sequential Files in detail. [8]  Or	
3.	(a)	What is file? Explain different file opening mode. [6]	
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain with example: [6]	
		(i) seekg()	
		(ii) tellg( )	
		(iii) rewind().	
		9:10	
		CA CA.	
		03.	