

G.R. No.

Paper Code - U118-104 CB (T1)

OCTOBER 2018 / IN-SEM (T1)

F. Y. B.TECH. (CB) (SEMESTER - I)

COURSE NAME: Engineering Physics-CB

COURSE CODE: ES10184A-CB

(PATTERN 2018)

Time: [1 Hour]

[Max. Marks: 20]

(*) Instructions to candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3) Use of scientific calculator is allowed.
- 4) Use suitable data where ever required.

Q 1) Attempt any **two**.

- a) With the help of a neat diagram, derive the expression for geometrical path difference between the two rays reflected from the top and the bottom surfaces of a thin uniform film. The refractive index μ of the film is greater than that for the media on both sides of the film. [4]
- b) Draw intensity as a function of angle of diffraction θ for Fraunhofer diffraction from a single slit. Discuss the significance of wavelength to slit width ratio in diffraction effect. [4]
- c) A laser light of wavelength 6328\AA falls normally on a grating which is 2 cm long. The first order spectrum is observed at an angle of 20° . Find the total number of slits on the grating. [4]

Q 2) Attempt any **two**.

- a) Given the density of states $g_c(E) = \frac{4}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left[\frac{m_e^*}{2\pi\hbar^2} \right]^{3/2} (E - E_c)^{1/2}$, derive the expression for n , the number of electrons per unit volume in the conduction band. [4]
- b) The effective density of states for the conduction and valence bands for GaAs are $N_c = 4.7 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $N_v = 7.0 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$, respectively and a band gap of 1.42 eV at a temperature $T = 300\text{K}$. Calculate the intrinsic carrier density n_i . [4]
- c) Draw the Fermi-Dirac distribution function for temperatures $T = 0\text{ K}$, T_1 and T_2 where $T_2 > T_1 > 0\text{ K}$. Discuss the physical significance of the temperature dependence of Fermi-Dirac distribution function. [4]

Q 3) Attempt any **one**.

- a) Discuss critical angle loss in a planar LED by deriving the expression for $\frac{P_{\text{escape}}}{P_{\text{source}}}$. [4]
- b) Draw the I-V characteristics of a solar cell and discuss the significance of open circuit voltage, short circuit current and Fill Factor. [4]