Total No. of Questions - [08]

Total No. of Printed Pages 02

| G.R. No. |     |  | <br>- B |  |
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paper Locle! U228-143 (RE-FS)

### MAY 2019/ENDSEM REEXAM

# S.Y.B.TECH.(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY) (SEMESTER- II) COURSE NAME: DATA STRUCTURES AND FILES COURSE CODE: ITUA22173 (PATTERN 2017)

Time: [2 Hours]

[Max. Marks: **50**]

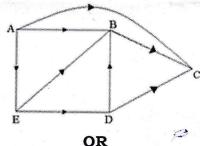
- (\*) Instructions to candidates:
- 1) Answer Q.1, Q.2, Q.3, Q.4, Q.5 OR Q.6, Q.7 OR Q.8
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3) Write suitable examples wherever necessary.
- 4) Draw suitable diagrams if required.
- Q.1) a) 1) Construct a binary tree from given traversals: (Show steps) [6] Inorder:- H,D,I,B,E,A,J,F,K,C,G Postorder:- H,I,D,E,B,J,K,F,G,C,A
  - 2) Construct a threaded binary tree from given traversals: (Show steps) preorder:- \* + a b c / d e + f g h inorder:- a + b c \* d e / f + g h

### OR

b) Describe binary search tree. Write its advantages over general binary [6] tree.

Create BST for 55,22,12,25,67,45,77,89,8,99,65

Q.2) a) Write non-recursive algorithm for BFS of a graph. Perform BFS on the [6] following graph.



b) Write a pseudo code for Dijkstra's algorithm. Give example.

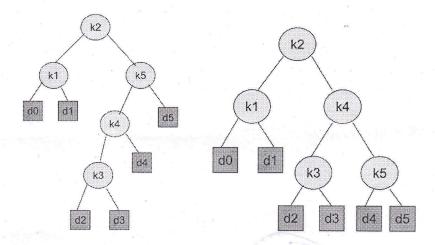
[6]

Q.3) a) Assume a hash table of size 8 and hash function h(x)= x mod 8. [6] Perform linear probing with chaining with replacement for the following values. Comment on the load factor of this hash table. 2,8,14,66,22, 47, 56,9,55

OR

| b) | Identify the optimal BST from the given BSTs. Justify your answer. |  |
|----|--|--|
|    |  |  |

| i  | 0       | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    |
|----|---------|------|------|------|------|------|
| pi | -       | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.20 |
| qi | qi 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 |



Q.4) a) Write pseudocode for heap sort and the supporting functions.

### [4]

## b) Build min-heap for the given numbers. 55, 33, 11, 77, 44, 22, 66, 88, 57

### [4]

[4]

[6]

- Q.5) a) Insert following keys in a B tree of order 5: [6] 40,35,70,22,89,99,12,1,32,23,55,78,82,29,41,8,14
  - b) Write and explain various applications of trees, advanced trees and [4] multi-way trees.
  - c) Explain splay trees in detail and compare it with AVL tree.

### OR

- Q.6) a) Construct AVL tree for the following data: MAR, MAY, NOV, AUG, APR, [6] JAN, DEC, JUN, FEB, JUL, OCT, SEP. Show the balance factor of each node and the type of rotation.
  - b) Explain R-B tree in detail. [4]
  - c) Compare B-tree and B+ tree with suitable example. [4]
- Q.7) a) Explain direct access file with advantages, disadvantages and example. [6]
  - b) Write a pseudo code for searching a record in index sequential file. [4]
  - c) Distinguish between logical and physical deletion of records. Write an [4] example of each.

### OF

- Q.8) a) Explain different types of external storage devices.
  - b) Write and explain the algorithm for insertion in direct access file. [4]
  - c) Explain different C++ functions used for navigation in file. Write syntax [4]

[6]