

G.R. No.

paper code: U859-122(T1) / U859-142(T1)
OCT 2019/INSEM (T1)

T. Y. B. TECH. (COMPUTER) (SEMESTER -I)

COURSE NAME: Theory of Computation

COURSE CODE: CSUA31172 / ITVA31172

(PATTERN 2017)

MARKING SCHEME

Time: [1Hour]

[Max. Marks: 30]

- Q.1) a) Define Deterministic Finite Automata - 2 marks [6]
 Construct a DFA over $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ for accepting language where strings are having number of 1's as multiple of 3 - 4 marks
- b) Construct a non deterministic finite automata over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ [6]
 that accepts strings ending with 'ab' - 2 marks
 and convert it to its equivalent DFA - 4 marks
- c) Define Moore & Mealy machines with example - 2 marks for each [4]

OR

- Q.2) a) Minimize the following DFA (Figure 1) to its equivalent automata [6]
 with minimum number of states. - stepwise solution expected for 6 marks
- b) Convert the following ϵ - NFA (Figure 2) to its equivalent NFA [6]
 without ϵ transitions - E-closure for each state - 1 mark , step wise solution expected for 6 marks
- c) Construct a DFA for language $L = \{a^n b^m \mid n, m \geq 0\}$ 2 marks for correct diagram & 2 marks for transition table [4]
- Q.3) a) Represent the following sets by Regular Expressions - 2 marks each [6]
1. The set of all strings over $\{a, b\}$ beginning and ending with a.
 2. The set of all strings over $\{0, 1\}$ ending with 00 and beginning with 1.

3. The set of all strings over $\{a, b\}$ with three consecutive b's.

- b) Construct a finite automaton for the regular expression $(a+b)^*abb$ - 4 marks for correct stepwise solution [4]
- c) Construct a regular expression corresponding to the state diagram using ARDEN's Theorem- 4 marks for correct stepwise solution [4]

OR

Q.4) a) Describe, in English language, the sets represented by the following regular expressions - 2 marks each for correct answer [6]

1. $a(a + b)^*ab$
2. $a^*b + b^*a$
3. $(aa + b)^*(bb + a)^*$

b) Using pumping lemma show that the set $L = \{a^p \mid p \text{ is a prime}\}$ is not regular - 2 marks for correct definition of lemma & 2 marks for proof [4]

c) Prove or Disprove - 4 marks for stepwise solution [4]
 $(1+00^*1) + (1+00^*1)(0+10^*1)^*(0+10^*1) = 0^*1(0+10^*1)^*$