PAPER CODE U222-252(ESE)

## MAY 2022 (ENDSEM) EXAM S.Y. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (SEMESTER - II)

## COURSE NAME: DATA STRUCTURE AND FILES

## COURSE CODE: ITUA22202

(PATTERN 2020)

[Max. Marks: 30] Time: [1Hr] Instructions to candidates: 1) Figures to the right indicate full marks. 'a' part of every question is compulsory 2) 3) Use of scientific calculator is allowed Use suitable data where ever required a) Build max-heap for the given numbers. Show steps. Q.1 [4] 55, 33, 11, 77, 44, 22, 66, 88, 57 b) Create Huffman's tree for given data set and find corresponding [6] Huffman's codes: Data a i e 0 S t u Frequency 10 | 15 12 13 1 OR b) Construct an AVL tree by inserting 55, 66, 77, 15, 11, 33, 22, 35, 25, 44, [6] 88, 99. Show balance factor and type of rotation in each stage. Q2 a) Insert the following key values 6, 16, 26, 36, 46 on a B+ tree with order 3. [4] b) Illustrate with example the properties of Red and Black Trees. [6] b) Compare AVL-tree and splay tree with suitable example. [6] Q.3 a) Write a pseudo code for inserting a record in index sequential file. [4] b) Compare sequential file, direct access file and index sequential from [6] complexity point of view. b) Discuss fstream library classes and write any one example. [6]