

PRN No.	
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PAPER CODE	V313-291(RE)
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December 2023 (REEXAM)

TY (SEMESTER - I)

**COURSE NAME:**  
Design and  
Analysis of  
Algorithms

**Branch:** Electronics and  
Telecommunication

**COURSE CODE:**  
ES31201ET

(PATTERN 2020)

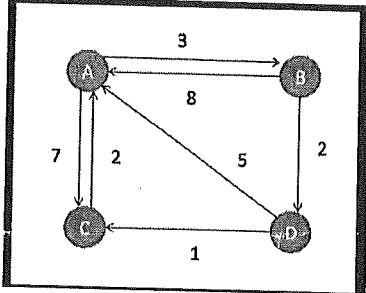
Time: [2 Hrs]

[Max. Marks: 60]

(\*) Instructions to candidates:

- 1) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 2) Use of scientific calculator is allowed
- 3) Use suitable data wherever required
- 4) All questions are compulsory. Solve any two sub questions each from each Question 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 respectively

Q. No.	Question Description	Max. Marks	CO mapped	BT Level																	
Q.1	<b>a)</b> Apply master theorem and compute the time complexity i) $T(n) = 16 T( n/ 4 ) + n$ ii) $T(n) = 2 T( n/ 4 ) + n ^{0.51}$	[5]	1	Apply																	
	<b>b)</b> Analyze and state whether the following statements are true or false <b>i)</b> $3 n^2 + 10 n \log n = \text{Theta}(n^2)$ <b>ii)</b> $10 \text{ SQRT}(n) + \log n = O(n)$	[5]	1	Analyze																	
	<b>c)</b> Apply master theorem to compute the time complexity of merge sort method.	[5]	1	Apply																	
Q2	<b>a)</b> Determine the number of character comparisons made by the brute-force algorithm in searching for the pattern GOAT in the text below of length 47 characters. There_is_more_to_life_than_increasing_its_speed	[5]	2	Apply																	
	<b>b)</b> Apply merge sort algorithm, and show the step by step operation to sort the list in descending order. List = { 8 3 2 9 7 1 5 4 }	[5]	2	Apply																	
	<b>c)</b> Compute the product of following two integers using divide and conquer method. $a = 2345, b = 6137$	[5]	2	Apply																	
Q3.	<b>a)</b> Compute the compression codes using Huffman coding for following data ABBCDBCCDAABBEEBEAB. State reduced the size of bits. (Show all steps)	[5]	3	Apply																	
	<b>b)</b> Compute the maximum profit earned for the following data using greedy method. Knapsack capacity = 10 <table border="1"><tr><td>Items</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Weight</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>Profit</td><td>10</td><td>15</td><td>10</td><td>12</td><td>8</td></tr></table>	Items	1	2	3	4	5	Weight	3	3	2	5	1	Profit	10	15	10	12	8	[5]	3
Items	1	2	3	4	5																
Weight	3	3	2	5	1																
Profit	10	15	10	12	8																

	<p>c) State the difference between prim's and Kruskal's algorithm. Compute the total cost of the MST using prim's and kruskal's algorithm (show all steps)</p> <p>A to B -&gt;6      A to C -&gt;3      A to S -&gt;7      B to C -&gt;4  B to D -&gt; 2      B to T -&gt;5      C to S -&gt;8      D to T -&gt; 2  D to C -&gt;3</p>	[5]	3	Analyze Apply															
Q.4	<p>a) Determine the shortest distance between all pairs of locations, using Floyd Warshall algorithm</p>  <p>b) State the difference between Recursion, memorization and tabulation method for Fibonacci number 5 (compute the time complexity)</p> <p>c) Compute the maximum profit earned for the following data using Dynamic programming. <math>W=8, n=4</math></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Items</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>Weight</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>6</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Profit</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>4</td></tr> </table>	Items	1	2	3	4	Weight	3	4	6	5	Profit	2	3	1	4	[5]	4	Apply
Items	1	2	3	4															
Weight	3	4	6	5															
Profit	2	3	1	4															
		[5]	4	Analyze															
		[5]	4	Apply															
Q.5	<p>a) Solve a n queens problem where the integer n is 4. Show all the possible solutions no two queens can lie in the same row, same column or same diagonal of a 4*4 chess board.</p> <p>b) Solve the given knapsack problem using branch and bound. Capacity of the sack is 10</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>i</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>P</td><td>40</td><td>42</td><td>25</td><td>12</td></tr> <tr> <td>W</td><td>4</td><td>7</td><td>5</td><td>3</td></tr> </table> <p>c) Illustrate backtracking and branch and bound approach with suitable example</p>	i	1	2	3	4	P	40	42	25	12	W	4	7	5	3	[5]	5	Apply
i	1	2	3	4															
P	40	42	25	12															
W	4	7	5	3															
		[5]	5	Apply															
		[5]	5	Know- Ledge															
Q.6)	<p>a) Apply non deterministic algorithm for searching a record from given database.</p> <p>b) Justify how multiplication of two matrices can be reduced to squaring of a matrix.</p> <p>c) Prove that CDP is NP Hard problem and NP Complete problem.</p>	[5]	6	Apply															
		[5]	6	Analyze															
		[5]	6	Analyze															